

OKLAHOMA

SUMMARY OF PLANT QUARANTINE REGULATIONS

Updated July, 2011

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Notification of nursery stock shipments, when required for the federal quarantine on Sudden Oak Death/*Phytophthora ramorum*, should be sent to Jeanetta Cooper's attention to fax number 405-522-4584, or email jeanetta.cooper@ag.ok.gov.

The information, as provided, is for informational purposes only and should not be interpreted as complete, nor should it be considered legally binding. Coordination with both your state and the destination state plant regulatory agency listed above may be necessary to stay up-to-date on revised requirements.

NURSERY STOCK DEFINITION

Nursery stock means and includes, whether in field or container, all trees, shrubs, vines, rosebushes, turfgrass, cuttings, grafts, scions, fruit pits, herbaceous plants, evergreens, and other ornamental trees, bushes, collected wild plants and trees, decorative plants, tropical plants, flowering plants, bedding plants, vegetable plants (for transplanting), aquatic plants, roots, corms, rhizomes, bulbs, and ferns grown for propagation; and all packing materials and other things used in the handling, storing, crating, and shipping of nursery stock. "Nursery stock" does not include cut Christmas trees, wreaths, seeds, agronomic crops, vegetable and fruit produce, cut or dried flowers, and cut or dried herbs.

GENERAL SHIPPING REQUIREMENTS

Each shipment of nursery stock entering Oklahoma must be accompanied by a valid nursery certificate of inspection indicating that the shipment has been inspected by the state of origin and meets the inspection requirements of Oklahoma. Plants originating from imported fire ant quarantined areas must be accompanied by a certificate indicating treatment for Imported Fire Ant.

NOXIOUS WEEDS

Scientific Name

Aegilops cylindrical
Agropyron repens
Agrostemma githago
Allium spp.
Avena fatua, *Avenasterilis* and other
wild, non-cultivated *Avena* spp.)
Brassica spp.
Bromus secalinus
Calonyction muricatum
Cardaria draba
Cardiospermum halicacabum
Carduus nutans L.
Cassia obtusifolia
Centaurea picris
Cirsium arvense
Convolvulus arvens
Convolvulus sepium
Cuscuta spp.
Cyperus rotundus
Eclipta alba
Glaucium corniculatum
Helianthus ciliaris

Common Name(s)

Jointed Goatgrass
Quackgrass
Corncockle
Wild Onion or Garlic
Wild Oat

Wild Mustard
Cheat or Chess
Moonflower or Giant Morningglory
Whitetop or Hoary Cress
Balloonvine
Musk Thistle
Sicklepod
Russian Knapweed
Canada Thistle
Field Bindweed
Hedge Bindweed
Dodder
Nutgrass
Yerba De Tajo
Red-horned Poppy
Texas Blueweed

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<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	Wild Morningglory
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Sericea Lespedeza
<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	Darnel
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Serrated Tussock
<i>Onoprodum acanthium</i>	Scotch Thistle
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	Bracted Plantain
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Buckhorn Plantain
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Wild Buckwheat
<i>Rumex</i> spp.	Dock
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep or Red Sorrel
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	Giant Foxtail
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Horsenettle
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Purple Nightshade
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>) includes <i>Sorghum alumum</i> and other indistinguishable seeds	Johnsongrass
<i>Xanthium</i> spp.	Cocklebur

PROHIBITED AQUATIC PLANT SPECIES

A person shall not knowingly propagate, sell, or offer for sale any aquatic plant pest. "Aquatic plant pest" shall include, but not be limited to, any aquatic plant species listed as a noxious aquatic plant in Oklahoma's Horticulture Law and Rules:

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name(s)</u>
<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	Mosquito Fern
<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i>	Mediterranean clone of Caulerpa
<i>Eichhornia azurea</i>	Anchored Water Hyacinth
<i>Glossostigma diandrum</i>	Mud Mat
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla
<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	Indian Hygrophila
<i>Ipomea aquatica</i>	Water Spinach
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	African Elodea
<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i>	Asian Marshweed
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife
<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>	European Water Clover
<i>Marsilea mutica</i>	Australian Water Clover
<i>Marsilea minuta</i>	Dwarf Water Clover
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Paperbark Tree
<i>Monochoria hastata</i>	Cat's Claw
<i>Ottellia alismoides</i>	Duck Lettuce
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i>	Japanese Arrowhead
<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	Giant Salvinia
<i>Salvinia biloba</i>	Giant Salvinia
<i>Salvinia herzogii</i>	Giant Salvinia
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Giant Salvinia
<i>Solanum tampicense</i>	Wetland Nightshade
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Exotic Bur-reed

QUARANTINES

Thousand Canker Disease (Permanent Rule effective July 25, 2011)

PEST: Walnut twig beetle (*Pityophthorus juglandis*) and the fungal pathogen *Geosmithia morbida* sp. nov.

STATES REGULATED: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and any other state or foreign country known to be infested with thousand cankers disease of walnut exterior shall be quarantined.

REGULATED ARTICLES: (1) All plant and plant parts of the genus *Juglans* including but not limited to nursery stock, budwood, scionwood, green lumber, and other living, dead, cut, or fallen, including logs, boards, firewood, stumps, burls, roots, branches, bark, mulch, chips, and lumber for wood packing material; (2) all life states of the walnut twig beetle (*Pityophthorus juglandis*); and (3) the fungal pathogen *Geosmithia morbida* sp. nov.

RESTRICTIONS: (a) All regulated articles originating from quarantined areas are prohibited entry into or transition through the State of Oklahoma unless accompanied by a phytosanitary certificate from the state of origin declaring, "The article was officially inspected after harvest and found free of the fungus *Geosmithia*, the walnut twig beetle, and bark, and the articles were stored in such a manner to remain free of the walnut twig beetle in storage and transit."; (b) regulated articles originating in an area not known to have thousand cankers disease but in transit through an area known to have thousand cankers disease shall be regulated articles; (c) regulated articles to be used for research purposes may move pursuant to a compliance agreement with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food, and Forestry; (d) interstate and intrastate movement of regulated articles and all living stages of the walnut twig beetle and the thousand canker disease fungal pathogen for scientific or experimental purposes may move under a compliance agreement and scientific permit.

Imported Fire Ant Quarantine

PEST: Imported fire ant, *Solenopsis invicta*.

REGULATED AREA: Regulated areas are the areas designated as quarantined areas in 7CFR 301.81.3.

REGULATED AREAS IN OKLAHOMA: Imported fire ant regulated areas are the Oklahoma counties of: Atoka, Bryan, Carter, Choctaw, Coal, Comanche, Cotton, Garvin, Jackson, Jefferson, Johnston, Le Flore, Love, Marshall, McCurtain, Murray, Pontotoc, Pushmataha, Stephens, and Tillman.

REGULATED ARTICLES: (1) Soil, separately or with other things; (2) plants with soil attached, except houseplants grown in the home and not for sale; (3) grass sod; (4) mechanized soil-moving equipment; (5) hay and straw; and (6) any other products, articles, or other means of conveyance, of any character not covered in (1)-(5), when determined a risk of imported fire ant hazard.

RESTRICTIONS: Certificates must indicate that the regulated articles are free of all living stages of the imported fire ant. Federal certificates or permits may be used in lieu of certificate of state origin if the interstate shipper provides a copy of a valid inspection certificate from that state of origin.

Boll Weevil Quarantine (Updated April, 2005)

PEST: Boll Weevil, *Anthonomus grandis* Boheman, in any living state of development.

STATES REGULATED: Any state other than Oklahoma or any portion of that state which is infested with the boll weevil.

MATERIALS REGULATED: The boll weevil in any living state of development, seed cotton, gin trash, cotton production equipment; and other products, articles or means of conveyance, or any character not covered above that present a hazard of spreading the boll weevil.

ALL COUNTIES IN OKLAHOMA ARE DESIGNATED FUNCTIONALLY ERADICATED.

The following rule was adopted as set forth, effective date of May 27, 2005:

35:30-14-7. Cotton destruction in elimination zones

- (a) Volunteer and other noncommercial cotton in elimination zones shall be managed in the same manner and at the same expenses as commercial cotton.
- (b) When volunteer and other noncommercial cotton is located within an elimination zone, the owner shall be notified in writing that the cotton has the potential to host boll weevils and ordering that the cotton be destroyed.
 - (1) The notification shall state that the owner has two weeks from the date of the letter to destroy the volunteer or noncommercial cotton.
 - (2) If the owner fails to comply with the letter, the Department shall destroy the cotton by any available means and the costs associated with the destruction shall be assessed to the owner and the failure shall be a violation of the Oklahoma Boll Weevil eradication Act.